

CECW-EP

Manual
No. 1110-1-1004

31 October 1994

Engineering and Design
DEFORMATION MONITORING AND CONTROL SURVEYING

Table of Contents

Subject	Paragraph	Page	Subject	Paragraph	Page
Chapter 1			Topographic Site Plan Mapping		
Introduction			Surveys	3-7	3-4
Purpose	1-1	1-1	Structural Deformation Surveys	3-8	3-5
Applicability	1-2	1-1	Photogrammetric Mapping Control		
References	1-3	1-1	Surveys	3-9	3-5
Explanation of Abbreviations			Hydrographic Surveys	3-10	3-5
and Terms	1-4	1-1	GIS Surveys	3-11	3-5
Background	1-5	1-1	Chapter 4		
Scope of Manual	1-6	1-1	Reference Systems and Transformations		
Life Cycle Project			General	4-1	4-1
Management Applicability	1-7	1-2	The SPCS	4-2	4-3
Metrics	1-8	1-2	Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM)	4-3	4-5
Trade Name Exclusions	1-9	1-2	Geocentric Coordinate Systems	4-4	4-6
Accompanying Guide Specifications	1-10	1-2	Geocentric Conversions	4-5	4-6
CORPSCON	1-11	1-2	Horizontal Transformations NAD 27 to		
Chapter 2			NAD 83	4-6	4-6
Control Surveying Applications			Horizontal Transition Plan	4-7	4-10
General	2-1	2-1	Vertical Datums	4-8	4-12
Project Control Densification	2-2	2-1	Distinction Between Orthometric and		
Geodetic Control Densification	2-3	2-1	Dynamic Heights	4-9	4-13
Vertical Control Densification	2-4	2-1	Vertical Transformations NGVD 29 to		
Structural Deformation Studies	2-5	2-1	NAVD 88	4-10	4-13
Photogrammetry	2-6	2-2	Vertical Transition Plan	4-11	4-14
Dynamic Positioning and Navigation	2-7	2-2	Chapter 5		
GIS Integration	2-8	2-2	Horizontal Control Survey Techniques		
Chapter 3			General	5-1	5-1
Standards and Specifications for			Horizontal Control Surveys	5-2	5-1
Control Surveying Applications			Primary Horizontal Control	5-3	5-1
General	3-1	3-1	Secondary Horizontal Control	5-4	5-2
Accuracy	3-2	3-1	Traverse	5-5	5-3
General Procedural Standards			Various Forms of Traverse	5-6	5-4
and Specifications	3-3	3-2	Traverse Classifications and		
Construction Surveys	3-4	3-4	Specifications	5-7	5-6
Cadastral and Real Estate Surveys	3-5	3-4	Triangulation and Trilateration	5-8	5-6
Geodetic Control Surveys	3-6	3-4	Bearing and Azimuth Determination	5-9	5-7

Subject	Paragraph	Page	Subject	Paragraph	Page
Astronomic Observation Requirements . . .	5-10	5-8	PICES Classification for Determining		
Three-Point Resection	5-11	5-8	Monitoring Frequency	9-4	9-3
GPS Surveying	5-12	5-8	Dam Safety	9-5	9-4
Chapter 6			Foundation Problems in Dams	9-6	9-4
Vertical Control Survey Techniques			Seepage	9-7	9-5
General	6-1	6-1	Erosion	9-8	9-5
Vertical Control Surveys	6-2	6-1	Embankment Movement	9-9	9-5
Direct Leveling	6-3	6-1	Liquefaction	9-10	9-5
Indirect Leveling	6-4	6-1	Concrete Deterioration	9-11	9-5
Reciprocal Leveling	6-5	6-3	PICES Measurements on Other USACE		
Three-Wire Leveling	6-6	6-3	Navigation and Flood Control		
Two-Rod Leveling	6-7	6-4	Structures	9-12	9-5
Tidal Benchmarks and Datums	6-8	6-4	Deformations in Large Structures	9-13	9-6
Leveling Operations	6-9	6-4	Current Deformation Methods, Equipment,		
GPS Surveying	6-10	6-8	and Analysis Techniques	9-14	9-7
Chapter 7			Review of Monitoring Techniques and		
Miscellaneous Information on			Instrumentation	9-15	9-8
Survey and Instrument Operations			Electronic Distance and Angle		
General	7-1	7-1	Measurements	9-16	9-9
Field Notes	7-2	7-1	Leveling and Trigonometric Height		
Entry Rights	7-3	7-2	Measurements	9-17	9-12
Chapter 8			Use of GPS in Deformation Surveys	9-18	9-12
Survey Adjustments for			Photogrammetric Techniques	9-19	9-14
Conventional Surveys			Alignment Measurements	9-20	9-14
General	8-1	8-1	Measurement of Extension (Change in		
Adjustment Methods	8-2	8-1	Distance) and Strain	9-21	9-15
Traverse Adjustment (Balancing)	8-3	8-1	Tilt and Inclination Measurements	9-22	9-16
Weighted Mean	8-4	8-5	Concluding Remarks on Monitoring		
Least Squares Adjustment	8-5	8-5	Techniques	9-23	9-18
Observations, Blunders, and Systematic			Design of Monitoring Schemes	9-24	9-19
and Random Errors	8-6	8-6	Basic Considerations in Designing		
Variations, Standard Deviations,			Monitoring Schemes for Large Dams . . .	9-25	9-20
and Weights	8-7	8-6	Optimal Design of the Configuration and		
Accuracy and Precision	8-8	8-8	Accuracy of the Monitoring Schemes . . .	9-26	9-22
Least Squares Adjustment Techniques . . .	8-9	8-9	Analysis of Deformation Surveys	9-27	9-23
Error Analysis	8-10	8-13	Geometrical Analysis of Deformation		
Interpretation and Analysis of			Surveys	9-28	9-23
Adjustment Results	8-11	8-16	Statistical Modeling of the Load-		
Contract Monitoring	8-12	8-17	Displacement Relationship	9-29	9-26
Chapter 9			Deterministic Modeling of the Load-		
Structural Deformation Monitoring Surveys			Deformation Relationship	9-30	9-27
General	9-1	9-1	Hybrid Method of Deformation		
Deformation Monitoring Survey			Analysis	9-31	9-28
Techniques	9-2	9-2	Automated Data Management of		
Accuracy Requirements for PICES			Deformation Surveys	9-32	9-28
Surveys	9-3	9-2	Standards and Specifications for Dam		
			Monitoring	9-33	9-31
			Monitoring Techniques and Their		
			Applications	9-34	9-31

Subject	Paragraph	Page
Analysis and Modeling of Deformations and Their Applications	9-35	9-32
Chapter 10		
Standards and Specifications for Deformation Monitoring Reference Networks		
General Scope	10-1	10-1
Reference Network Accuracy Standards	10-2	10-1
Accuracy Requirements for Surveying PICES Targets	10-3	10-1
Local Coordinate Systems for Reference Network Surveys	10-4	10-2
First-Order 3-D Deformation Monitoring Specifications	10-5	10-2
Network Design	10-6	10-2
Monumentation	10-7	10-3
Reference Point Monuments	10-8	10-3
Object/Target Point Marks	10-9	10-5
PICES Targets	10-10	10-6
PICES Instrumentation	10-11	10-6
Equipment Adjustment and Calibration	10-12	10-7
Survey Procedures	10-13	10-7
Final Reports	10-14	10-13
Chapter 11		
Deformation Monitoring		
General	11-1	11-1
DME	11-2	11-1
DME Error Sources	11-3	11-1
Atmospheric Corrections	11-4	11-3
Ratios	11-5	11-3
2-D Deformation Monitoring	11-6	11-5
Chapter 12		
Periodic Deflection and Settlement Measurement Surveys (PICES)		
General	12-1	12-1
PICES Settlement Monitoring Surveys - General	12-2	12-1
Vertical Settlement Measurements Using Precise Leveling Techniques	12-3	12-1
Required/Expected Accuracy of Vertical Measurements Using Differential Leveling	12-4	12-1
Definitions	12-5	12-1

Subject	Paragraph	Page
PICES Project Requirements and Instructions for Settlement Observations	12-6	12-2
Instrumentation and Equipment Requirements	12-7	12-2
Leveling Computations and Reductions	12-8	12-4
Office Computations, Reductions, and Adjustments	12-9	12-6
PICES Micrometer Alignment Deflection Measurements - General	12-10	12-6
Micrometer Deflection Observations	12-11	12-6
References	12-12	12-6
Expected Deflection Observation Accuracies	12-13	12-7
PICES Micrometer Alignment Requirements and Instructions	12-14	12-7
Instrumentation Requirements	12-15	12-7
Observing Procedures	12-16	12-7
Field Computations and Reductions	12-17	12-8
PICES Crack and Joint Measurement Procedure - General	12-18	12-8
PICES Requirements and Instructions	12-19	12-8
Instrumentation and Equipment	12-20	12-8
Crack Measurement Techniques	12-21	12-9
Micrometer Calibration Bars	12-22	12-9
Periodic Calibration Requirements on Micrometer	12-23	12-10
Data Computations and Reductions	12-24	12-10
PICES: Horizontal EDM Observations - General	12-25	12-10
Required Accuracy	12-26	12-11
PICES Requirements and Instructions	12-27	12-11
General EDM Observing Procedures for Lines Less Than 1,000 M in Length	12-28	12-11
EDM Observing Repetitions	12-29	12-12
Internal EDM Rejection Criteria	12-30	12-13
EDM Computations, Reductions, and Adjustments	12-31	12-13
Office Computations and Adjustments	12-32	12-13

**Appendix A
References**

**Appendix B
Glossary**

EM 1110-1-1004
31 Oct 94

Subject	Paragraph	Page
Appendix C		
Guide Specification for Deformation Monitoring and Control Surveying Activities		

Subject	Paragraph	Page
Appendix D		
CORPSCON Technical Documentation and Operating Instructions		